St John's College Chapel



A Service for Advent with Carols

Saturday 24 November 2012 at 6pm & Sunday 25 November 2012 at 4pm

ORGAN MUSIC BEFORE THE SERVICE

Played by Edward Picton-Turbervill

Prelude and Fugue in C major (BWV 547)

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685–1750)

Three Chorale Preludes on "Nun komm' der Heiden Heiland"

- i) à 2 claviers et pédale (BWV 659)
- ii) a due bassi e canto fermo (BWV 660)
- iii) in organo pleno/il canto fermo in pedale (BWV 661)

Johann Sebastian Bach

Es ist ein' Ros' entsprungen

Johannes Brahms (1833–1897)

Played by Freddie James

Präludium in D minor (BuxWV 140)

Dieterich Buxtehude (c. 1637–1707)

Nun Komm, der Heiden Heiland (BuxWV 211)

Dieterich Buxtehude

Veni Redemptor Gentium

Thomas Tallis (c. 1505–1585)

Creator alme siderum

Marcel Dupré (1886–1971)

Jesu Redemptor Omnium

Marcel Dupré

ADVENT

The season of Advent is traditionally a time of preparation for Christmas, and its observance dates from the sixth century in Gaul. Originally it stretched from St Martin's Day (11th November) to Christmas Eve, and was known as 'The Lent of St Martin.' This title suggests the parallel between Advent and the Lenten fast. Meditations on the themes of judgement and our ultimate destiny were developed for each of the four Sundays of Advent.

The ancient people of God, the Jews, looked forward to the coming of God's Kingdom, when there would be a new order of justice and righteousness. The early Church saw that the Kingdom had been anticipated and experienced through the life and ministry of Jesus Christ, but still prayed 'Thy Kingdom come,' looking forward to a second coming and the final consummation of all things.

The pattern of this Advent service (in its four sections) reflects the season's growing anticipation, both of the first coming of Christ and of that day when the prayer 'Thy Kingdom come' is finally and fully answered.

Sunday's Service is recorded by the BBC for broadcast on BBC Radio 3 on 2 December 2012 (Advent Sunday) at 4.00 p.m.

The cover illustrations are from a manuscript of Bede's Commentary on the Apocalypse and Other Texts, which was produced in England (probably at Ramsey Abbey) in the second half of the 12^{th} century. The manuscript is held in the College library.

The picture of the Son of Man with the sword proceeding from his mouth is common in Apocalypse illustrations (Revelation 1 v. 16, 'and out of his mouth came a sharp two-edged sword').

The opening plainsong is sung in the Ante-Chapel:

RORATE CAELI

Drop down, ye heavens, from above, and let the skies pour down righteousness.

Ye are my witnesses, saith the Lord, and my servant whom I have chosen; that ye may know me and believe me: I, even I, am the Lord, and beside me there is no Saviour: and there is none that can deliver out of my hand.

Drop down, ye heavens, from above, and let the skies pour down righteousness.

Comfort ye, comfort ye my people, my salvation shall not tarry: I have blotted out as a thick cloud thy transgressions: Fear not, for I will save thee: For I am the Lord thy God, the Holy One of Israel, thy Redeemer.

Drop down, ye heavens, from above, and let the skies pour down righteousness.

Words from the book of Isaiah Aurelius Prudentius Clemens (348–c. 405) Music Plainsong Setting

O come, O come, Emmanuel!
Redeem thy captive Israel,
That into exile drear is gone
Far from the face of God's dear Son.
Rejoice! Rejoice! Emmanuel
Shall come to thee, O Israel.

O come, thou Wisdom from on high! Who madest all in earth and sky, Creating man from dust and clay: To us reveal salvation's way.

O come, O come, Adonaï, Who in thy glorious majesty From Sinai's mountain, clothed with awe, Gavest thy folk the ancient law.

O come, thou Root of Jesse! draw The quarry from the lion's claw; From those dread caverns of the grave, From nether hell, thy people save.

O come, O come, Emmanuel! Redeem thy captive Israel, That into exile drear is gone Far from the face of God's dear Son.

Words Cologne 1710, based on the ancient Advent Antiphons
Tr. T. A. Lacey (1853–1931) and others

Tune VENI EMMANUEL Melody 'adapted from a French Missal' by Thomas Helmore (1811–1890) Descant David Hill (b. 1957) Beloved in Christ, the season of Advent bids us prepare ourselves both for the celebration of Christ's nativity as also for the day when he shall come to judge the hearts of us all. So, in sorrow and penitence, let us confess our failures and shortcomings, and renew in ourselves the vision of God's perfect kingdom, which is the end of all our strivings and the consummation of God's loving purposes for us.

In word and music we will give voice to the hope set forth in the scriptures, that God's kingdom will come; and, with John the Baptist and the Blessed Virgin Mary, we will prepare for its coming, celebrating its dawning in the birth, life and death of our Lord and Saviour, Jesus Christ.

But first let us pray for those who, by reason of their adversity, yearn especially for its coming: the hungry and the homeless, the sick and the sorrowful, the lonely and the unloved; those who sit in the darkness of despair or who walk in the shadow of death. Let us pray for the leaders of the nations and for all who strive for the establishment of justice, righteousness and peace; and, that it may bear witness to this hope in a world divided by wrath and sorrow, let us pray for the well-being and unity of Christ's body, the Church.

Let us then pray for the coming of God's kingdom, in the words of our Lord Jesus Christ:

Our Father, which art in heaven, hallowed be thy name; thy kingdom come; thy will be done, in earth as it is in heaven.
Give us this day our daily bread.
And forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive them that trespass against us. And lead us not into temptation; but deliver us from evil. Amen.

May the Lord when he comes find us watching and waiting. Amen.

CAROL Sit

ADAM LAY YBOUNDEN

Adam lay ybounden, bounden in a bond; four thousand winter thought he not too long.

And all was for an apple, an apple that he took, as clerkes finden written in their book.

Ne had the apple taken been, the apple taken been, ne had never our lady a-been heavené queen.

Blessed be the time that apple taken was, therefore we moun singen: *Deo gracias!*

Words Anonymous, 15th century

Music Boris Ord (1897–1961)

SENTENCE

Watch therefore, for ye know neither the day nor the hour wherein the Son of Man cometh.

Minister The glory of the Lord shall be revealed:

Response And all flesh shall see it together.

COLLECT

Almighty God, give us grace that we may cast away the works of darkness, and put upon us the armour of light, now in the time of this mortal life, in which thy Son Jesus Christ came to visit us in great humility; that in the last day, when he shall come again in his glorious majesty, to judge both the quick and the dead, we may rise to the life immortal; through him who liveth and reigneth with thee and the Holy Ghost, now and ever. **Amen.**

O SAPIENTIA

O Wisdom, which hast come out of the mouth of the Most High, and mightily orderest all things:

Come and teach us the way of wisdom.

O ADONAI

O Adonaï, Deliverer of the house of Israel, who in Sinai did'st give the law to Moses:

Come and deliver us with an outstretched arm.

ISAIAH 11 verses 1–5 Read by the Head Chorister

The prophet speaks of the righteous Judge who will come from the line of David

Then a branch will grow from the stock of Jesse, and a shoot will spring from his roots. On him the spirit of the Lord will rest: a spirit of wisdom and understanding, a spirit of counsel and power, a spirit of knowledge and fear of the Lord; and in the fear of the Lord will be his delight. He will not judge by outward appearances or decide a case on hearsay; but with justice he will judge the poor and defend the humble in the land with equity; like a rod his verdict will strike the ruthless, and with his word he will slay the wicked. He will wear the belt of justice, and truth will be his girdle.

Thanks be to God.

CAROL

THERE IS A FLOWER

There is a flower sprung of a tree, The root thereof is called Jesse, A flower of price; There is none such in paradise.

This flower is fair and fresh of hue, It fadeth never, but ever is new; The blessed branch this flower on grew Was Mary mild that bare Jesu A flower of grace; Against all sorrow it is solace.

The seed hereof was Goddes sand, That God himself sowed with his hand, In Nazareth that holy land, Amidst her arbour a maiden found; This blessed flower Sprang never but in Mary's bower.

When Gabriel this maid did meet, With 'Ave Maria' he did her greet; Between them two this flower was set And safe was kept, no man should wit, Till on a day In Bethlem it could spread and spray.

When that fair flower began to spread And his sweet blossom began to bed, Then rich and poor of every land They marvelled how this flower might spread, Till kinges three That blessed flower came to see. Alleluia. Angels there came from heaven's tower To look upon this freshele flower, How fair he was in his colour And how sweet in his savour; And to behold How such a flower might spring in gold.

There is a flower sprung of a tree, The root thereof is called Jesse, A flower of price; There is none such in paradise.

Words John Audelay (d. c. 1426)

Music John Rutter (b. 1945)

SECOND LESSON

1 THESSALONIANS 5 verses 1–11 Read by an Undergraduate

The call to be vigilant in preparation for the coming of the Lord

About dates and times, my friends, there is no need to write to you, for you yourselves know perfectly well that the day of the Lord comes like a thief in the night. While they are saying, 'All is peaceful, all secure,' destruction is upon them, sudden as the pangs that come on a woman in childbirth; and there will be no escape. But you, friends, are not in the dark; the day will not come upon you like a thief. You are all children of light, children of day. We do not belong to night and darkness, and we must not sleep like the rest, but keep awake and sober. Sleepers sleep at night, and drunkards get drunk at night, but we, who belong to the daylight, must keep sober, armed with the breastplate of faith and love, and the hope of salvation for a helmet. God has not destined us for retribution, but for the full attainment of salvation through our Lord Jesus Christ. He died for us so that awake or asleep we might live in company with him. Therefore encourage one another, build one another up – as indeed you do.

Thanks be to God.

ANTHEM

VIGILATE

Vigilate!

For ye know not when the master of the house cometh, at even, or at midnight, or at the cockcrowing, *gallicantu* or in the morning.

Vigilate!

And I saw heaven opened, and behold a white horse; and he that sat upon him was called Faithful *Fidelis* and True *Verax*, and in righteousness he doth judge and make war.

Vigilate!

Behold, he cometh with clouds; and every eye shall see him, And they also which pierced him: and all kindreds of the earth shall wail because of him.

Vigilate!
For the great day
dies magnus
of his wrath is come; and who shall be able to stand?

Vigilate, nescitis enim quando dominus domus veniat.

Words Mark & Revelation

Music James Long
(b. 1987)

This work has been commissioned by the Master and Fellows for these services.

SENTENCE

O people of Sion, behold the Lord is nigh at hand to redeem the nations, and in the gladness of your heart the Lord shall cause his glorious voice to be heard.

Minister Declare his honour unto the nations:

Response And his wonders unto all people.

COLLECT

Blessed Lord, who hast caused all holy Scriptures to be written for our learning; grant that we may in such wise hear them, read, mark, learn, and inwardly digest them, that by patience, and comfort of thy holy word, we may embrace, and ever hold fast the blessed hope of everlasting life, which thou hast given us in our Saviour Jesus Christ. **Amen.**

O RADIX JESSE

O Root of Jesse, standing as a banner for the people, whom the nations shall seek:

Come and deliver us, and tarry not.

O CLAVIS DAVID

O Key of David, that openest and no man shutteth, and shuttest and no man openeth:

Come and bring the prisoner out of the prison house.

CAROL ¶Sit

TOMORROW SHALL BE MY DANCING DAY

Tomorrow shall be my dancing day, I would my true love did so chance To see the legend of my play, To call my true love to my dance:

> Sing O my love, O my love, my love, my love; This have I done for my true love.

Then was I born of a Virgin pure, Of her I took fleshly substance; Thus was I knit to man's nature, To call my true love to my dance:

> Sing O my love, O my love, my love, my love; This have I done for my true love.

In a manger laid and wrapped I was, So very poor, this was my chance, Betwixt an ox and a silly poor ass, To call my true love to my dance:

> Sing O my love, O my love, my love, my love; This have I done for my true love.

Tomorrow shall be my dancing day, I would my true love did so chance To see the legend of my play, To call my true love to my dance:

> Sing O my love, O my love, my love, my love; This have I done for my true love.

Sing, O my love, sing, O my love.

THIRD LESSON

MICAH 4 verses 1–4 Read by a Research Student

The prophet's vision of the last days, when the nations will be judged

In days to come the mountain of the Lord's house will be established higher than all other mountains, towering above other hills. Peoples will stream towards it; many nations will go, saying, 'Let us go up to the mountain of the Lord, to the house of Jacob's God, that he may teach us his ways and we may walk in his paths.' For instruction issues from Zion, the word of the Lord from Jerusalem. He will be judge between many peoples and arbiter among great and distant nations. They will hammer their swords into mattocks and their spears into pruning-knives. Nation will not take up sword against nation; they will never again be trained for war. Each man will sit under his own vine or his own fig tree, with none to cause alarm. The Lord of Hosts himself has spoken.

Thanks be to God.

MOTET

O HEILAND REIB DIE HIMMEL AUF

O Heiland reiß die Himmel auf, Herab, herauf vom Himmel lauf, Reiß ab vom Himmel Tor und Tür, Reiß ab was Schloß und Riegel für.

O Gott ein Tau vom Himmel gieß, Im Tau herab o Heiland fließ, Ihr Wolken brecht und regnet aus Den König über Jakobs Haus.

O Erd schlag aus, schlag aus o Erd, Daß Berg und Tal grün alles werd, O Erd herfür dies Blümlein bring, O Heiland aus der Erden spring.

Hie leiden wir die größte Not, Vor Augen steht der bittre Tod, Ach komm, führ uns mit starker Hand Von Elend zu dem Vaterland.

Da wollen wir all danken dir, Unserm Erlöser für und für, Da wollen wir all loben dich, Je allzeit immer und ewiglich. Amen.

Words Friedrich Spee (1591–1635)

O Saviour, tear open the heavens, flow down to us from heaven above; tear off heaven's gate and door, tear off every lock and bar.

O God, a dew from heaven pour; in the dew, O Saviour, downward flow. Break, you clouds, and rain down the king of Jacob's house.

O earth, burst forth, burst forth, O earth, so that mountain and valley all become green; O earth, bring forth this little flower; O Saviour, spring forth out of the earth.

Here we suffer the greatest distress; before our eyes stands bitter death. Ah, come lead us with your powerful hand from this misery to our Father's land.

Therefore we all want to thank you, our Redeemer, for ever and ever. Therefore we also want to praise you at all times, always, and forever. Amen.

Music Johannes Brahms (1833–1897)

FOURTH LESSON

SAINT LUKE 4 verses 14–21 Read by a member of the St John's College Staff

The words of the Prophet Isaiah are fulfilled by Jesus Christ

Then Jesus, armed with the power of the Spirit, returned to Galilee; and reports about him spread through the whole countryside. He taught in their synagogues and everyone sang his praises. He came to Nazareth, where he had been brought up, and went to the synagogue on the sabbath day as he regularly did. He stood up to read the lesson and was handed the scroll of the prophet Isaiah. He opened the scroll and found the passage which says, 'The spirit of the Lord is upon me because he has anointed me; he has sent me to announce good news to the poor, to proclaim release for prisoners and recovery of sight for the blind; to let the broken victims go free, to proclaim the year of the Lord's favour.' He rolled up the scroll, gave it back to the attendant, and sat down; and all eyes in the synagogue were fixed on him. He began to address them: 'Today,' he said, 'in your hearing this text has come true.'

Thanks be to God.

Come, thou long-expected Jesus, Born to set thy people free, From our fears and sins release us, Let us find our rest in thee.

Israel's strength and consolation, Hope of all the earth thou art, Dear desire of every nation, Joy of every longing heart.

Born thy people to deliver, Born a child and yet a king, Born to reign in us for ever, Now thy gracious kingdom bring.

By thine own eternal Spirit, Rule in all our hearts alone; By thine all-sufficient merit Raise us to thy glorious throne.

Words Charles Wesley (1707–1788)

Tune CROSS OF JESUS

John Stainer
(1840–1901)

Descant Christopher Robinson
(b. 1936)

III THE PROPHETIC CALL ¶Remain Standing

SENTENCE

Behold, I will send my Messenger and he shall prepare the way before me.

Minister Prepare ye the way of the Lord:

Response Make his paths straight.

COLLECT

O Lord Jesu Christ, who at thy first coming didst send thy Messenger to prepare thy way before thee: grant that the ministers and stewards of thy mysteries may likewise so prepare and make ready thy way, by turning the hearts of the disobedient to the wisdom of the just, that at thy second coming to judge the world we may be found an acceptable people in thy sight, who livest and reignest with the Father and the Holy Spirit, ever one God, world without end. **Amen.**

O ORIENS

O Day-Spring, Brightness of Light Everlasting, and Sun of Righteousness:

Come and enlighten him that sitteth in darkness and the shadow of death.

O REX GENTIUM

O King of the Nations, and their desire; the Corner-Stone who makest reconciliation:

Come and save mankind, whom thou hast formed of clay.

CAROL Sit

ALLELUYA, A NEW WORK IS COME ON HAND

Alleluya, a new work is come on hand through the might and grace of God's Son to save the lost of every land, Alleluya. For now is free that erst was bound we may well sing, Alleluya.

Now is fulfilled the prophecy of David and of Jeremy and also of Isaiah, Alleluya. Sing we therefore both loud and high both loud and high, Alleluya.

This sweete song out of a green branch it sprung God send us the life that lasteth long, Alleluya.

Now joy and bliss be him among that this can sing, Alleluya.

Words anonymous, 15th century

Music Peter Wishart (1921–1984)

FIFTH LESSON

MALACHI 3 verses 1–7 Read by an Overseas Visiting Scholar

The day of God's appearing brings judgement and cleansing

I am about to send my messenger to clear a path before me. Suddenly the Lord whom you seek will come to his temple; the messenger of the covenant in whom you delight is here, here already, says the Lord of Hosts. Who can endure the day of his coming? Who can stand firm when he appears? He is like a refiner's fire, like a fuller's soap; he will take his seat, testing and purifying; he will purify the Levites and refine them like gold and silver, and so they will be fit to bring offerings to the Lord. Thus the offerings of Judah and Jerusalem will be pleasing to the Lord as they were in former days, in years long past. I shall appear before you in court, quick to testify against sorcerers, adulterers, and perjurers, against those who cheat the hired labourer of his wages, who wrong the widow and the fatherless, who thrust the alien aside and do not fear me, says the Lord of Hosts.

I, the Lord, do not change, and you have not ceased to be children of Jacob. Ever since the days of your forefathers you have been wayward and have not kept my laws. If you return to me, I shall turn back to you, says the Lord of Hosts.

Thanks be to God.

MOTET

FUIT HOMO MISSUS A DEO

Fuit homo missus a Deo, cui nomen erat Joannes. Hic venit in testimonium, ut testimonium perhiberet de lumine, et pareret Domino plebem perfectam.

There was a man sent from God, whose name was John. This man came as a witness, to give testimony about the light, and to prepare for the Lord a perfect people.

Words John 1 vv. 6-7

Music Giovanni Pierluigi da Palestrina (1525–1594)

SIXTH LESSON

SAINT MATTHEW 3 verses 1–11 Read by a Fellow

The proclamation of John the Baptist

In the course of time John the Baptist appeared in the Judaean wilderness, proclaiming this message: 'Repent, for the kingdom of Heaven is upon you!' It was of him that the prophet Isaiah spoke when he said, 'A voice cries in the wilderness, "Prepare the way for the Lord; clear a straight path for him."' John's clothing was a rough coat of camel's hair, with a leather belt around his waist, and his food was locusts and wild honey. Everyone flocked to him from Jerusalem, Judaea, and the Jordan valley, and they were baptized by him in the river Jordan, confessing their sins. When he saw many of the Pharisees and Sadducees coming for baptism he said to them: 'Vipers' brood! Who

warned you to escape from the wrath that is to come? Prove your repentance by the fruit you bear; and do not imagine you can say, "We have Abraham for our father." I tell you that God can make children for Abraham out of these stones. The axe lies ready at the roots of the trees; every tree that fails to produce good fruit is cut down and thrown on the fire. I baptize you with water, for repentance; but the one who comes after me is mightier than I am, whose sandals I am not worthy to remove. He will baptize you with the Holy Spirit and with fire.'

Thanks be to God.

HYMN

¶Stand

On Jordan's bank the Baptist's cry Announces that the Lord is nigh; Come then and hearken, for he brings Glad tidings from the King of kings.

Then cleansed be every Christian breast, And furnished for so great a guest! Yea, let us each our hearts prepare For Christ to come and enter there.

For thou art our salvation, Lord, Our refuge and our great reward; Without thy grace our souls must fade, And wither like a flower decayed.

Stretch forth thine hand to heal our sore, And make us rise, to fall no more; Once more upon thy people shine, And fill the world with love divine.

All praise, eternal Son, to thee Whose advent sets thy people free, Whom, with the Father, we adore, And Spirit blest, for evermore.

Words Charles Coffin (1676–1749) Tr. John Chandler (1808–1876) Tune WINCHESTER NEW Adapted from a chorale in Musicalisches Hand-Buch' Hamburg 1690 Descant Christopher Robinson (b. 1936)

SENTENCE

Behold, a virgin shall be with child, and shall bring forth a Son, and they shall call his name Emmanuel, which being interpreted is, 'God with us.'

Minister Unto us a child is born:

Response Unto us a Son is given.

COLLECT

Almighty and everlasting God, who didst stoop to raise our fallen race by the child-bearing of blessed Mary: grant that we, who have seen thy glory manifested in our flesh, and thy love perfected in our weakness, may daily be renewed in thine image, and conformed to the likeness of thy Son, who liveth and reigneth with thee and the Holy Ghost, ever one God, world without end. **Amen.**

O EMMANUEL

O Emmanuel, our King and Lawgiver, the desire of the nations:

Come and save us, O Lord our God.

CAROL ¶Sit

A SPOTLESS ROSE

A spotless rose is blowing, sprung from a tender root, of ancient seers' foreshowing, of Jesse promised fruit; its fairest bud unfolds to light and in the dark mid-night, amid the winter cold, a spotless rose unfolds.

The rose which I am singing, whereof Isaiah said, is from its sweet root springing in Mary, purest maid; for through our God's great love and might to light and in the dark mid-night, amid the winter cold, the blessed babe she bare.

Words Anon 14th Century

Music Philip Ledger (1937–2012)

SEVENTH LESSON

SAINT LUKE 1 verses 39–49 Read by the President

Mary shares her joyful news with Elizabeth

Soon afterwards Mary set out and hurried away to a town in the uplands of Judah. She went into Zechariah's house and greeted Elizabeth. And when Elizabeth heard Mary's greeting, the baby stirred in her womb. Then Elizabeth was filled with the Holy Spirit and exclaimed in a loud voice, 'God's blessing is on you above all women, and his blessing is on the fruit of your womb. Who am I that the mother of my Lord should visit me? I tell you, when your greeting sounded in my ears, the baby in my womb leapt for joy. Happy is she who has had faith that the Lord's promise to her would be fulfilled!' And Mary said, 'My soul tells out the greatness of the Lord, my spirit has rejoiced in God my Saviour; for he has looked with favour on his servant, lowly as she is. From this day forward all generations will count me blessed, for the Mighty God has done great things for me.'

Thanks be to God.

ANTHEM

BŎGŎRODITSE DYEVO

Bŏgŏroditse Dyevo, raduissya, blagŏdatnaya Mariye, Gospod s Tŏboyu. Blagŏslŏvyenna Tyi vshenakh, i blagŏslŏvyen Plod Chryeva Tvŏyego, yako Spassa rŏdila yessi dush nashikh.

Rejoice, O Virgin Mother, Mary full of grace, the Lord is with thee. Blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the fruit of thy womb, for thou hast borne the Saviour of our souls.

Words Traditional Christian Prayer Luke 1 vv. 28, 42 Music Sergei Rachmaninoff (1873–1943)

My soul doth magnify the Lord : and my spirit hath rejoiced in God my Saviour.

For he hath regarded: the lowliness of his hand-maiden.

For behold, from henceforth: all generations shall call me blessed.

For he that is mighty hath magnified me : and holy is his Name.

And his mercy is on them that fear him: throughout all generations.

He hath shewed strength with his arm: he hath scattered the proud in the imagination of their hearts.

He hath put down the mighty from their seat : and hath exalted the humble and meek.

He hath filled the hungry with good things : and the rich he hath sent empty away.

He remembering his mercy hath holpen his servant Israel: as he promised to our forefathers, Abraham and his seed for ever.

Glory be to the Father, and to the Son: and to the Holy Ghost;

As it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be : world without end. Amen.

Words Luke 1 vv. 46-55

Music St John's Service Matthew Martin (b. 1976)

This Magnificat was commissioned for the College Choir and was first performed in May 2012.

SAINT JOHN 3 verses 1–8 Read by the Master

Jesus speaks with Nicodemus of the 'birth from above'

One of the Pharisees, called Nicodemus, a member of the Jewish Council, came to Jesus by night. 'Rabbi,' he said, 'we know that you are a teacher sent by God; no one could perform these signs of yours unless God were with him.' Jesus answered, 'In very truth I tell you, no one can see the kingdom of God unless he has been born again.' 'But how can someone be born when he is old?' asked Nicodemus. 'Can he enter his mother's womb a second time and be born?' Jesus answered, 'In very truth I tell you, no one can enter the kingdom of God without being born from water and spirit. Flesh can give birth only to flesh; it is spirit that gives birth to spirit. You ought not to be astonished when I say, "You must all be born again." The wind blows where it wills; you hear the sound of it, but you do not know where it comes from or where it is going. So it is with everyone who is born from the Spirit.'

Thanks be to God.

SENTENCE

¶Stand

Drop down, ye heavens, from above, and let the skies pour down righteousness; let the earth open and bring forth a Saviour.

Minister Blessed be the Lord God of Israel:

Response For he hath visited and redeemed his people.

THE CHRISTMAS COLLECT

Almighty God, who hast given us thy only-begotten Son to take our nature upon him, and to be born of a pure Virgin; Grant that we being regenerate, and made thy children by adoption and grace, may daily be renewed by thy Holy Spirit; through the same our Lord Jesus Christ, who liveth and reigneth with thee and the same Spirit, ever one God, world without end. **Amen.**

CAROL ¶Sit

THE SEVEN JOYS OF MARY

^{1.} The first good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of one; To see the blessed Jesus Christ When he was first her son, good man:

And blessed may he be, Both Father, Son, and Holy Ghost, To all eternity.

² The next good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of two; To see her own son Jesus Christ To make the lame to go, good man:

Refrain

^{3.} The next good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of three; To see her own son Jesus Christ To make the blind to see, good man:

Refrain

⁴ The next good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of four; To see her own son Jesus Christ To read the Bible o'er, good man:

Refrain

⁵ The next good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of five; To see her own son Jesus Christ To raise the dead alive, good man:

Refrain

⁶ The next good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of six; To see her own son Jesus Christ To bear the Crucifix, good man:

Refrain

^{7.} The next good joy our Mary had, It was the joy of seven; To see her own son Jesus Christ To wear the Crown of heaven, good man:

And blessed may he be, Both Father, Son, and Holy Ghost, To all eternity. Amen. Lo! he comes with clouds descending, Once for favoured sinners slain; Thousand thousand saints attending Swell the triumph of his train: Alleluya! God appears, on earth to reign.

Every eye shall now behold him Robed in dreadful majesty; Those who set at nought and sold him, Pierced and nailed him to the tree, Deeply wailing Shall the true Messiah see.

Those dear tokens of his passion Still his dazzling body bears, Cause of endless exultation To his ransomed worshippers: With what rapture Gaze we on those glorious scars!

Yea, Amen! let all adore thee, High on thine eternal throne; Saviour, take the power and glory: Claim the kingdom for thine own: O come quickly! Alleluya! Come, Lord, come!

Words Charles Wesley (1707–1788)

Tune HELMSLEY Included in Wesley's Select Hymns 1765 Descant Christopher Robinson (b. 1936) Bless, O Lord, the work of this College which is called by the name of thy beloved disciple, and grant that love of the brethren and all sound learning may ever grow and prosper here, to thy honour and glory, and to the good of thy people, who with the Father and the Holy Spirit livest and reignest, one God, world without end. **Amen.**

THE BLESSING

Christ the Sun of Righteousness shine upon you, scatter the darkness from before your path, and make you ready to meet him when he comes in glory; and the blessing of God almighty, the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit, be among you and remain with you always. **Amen.**

ORGAN MUSIC AFTER THE SERVICE Played by Freddie James

Wachet auf, ruft uns die Stimme (BWV 645)

Johann Sebastian Bach (1685–1750)

Prelude and Fugue in G (BWV 541)

Johann Sebastian Bach

On Sunday 25 November the Congregation is asked to sit quietly during the organ music following the service (as this is part of the BBC recording) and then stand when the Choir and Clergy leave the Chapel.

We ask those sitting in the main body of the Chapel to remain there until the Ante-Chapel is clear, and those sitting east of the Choir (i.e. towards the altar) to go out by the north door.

The retiring collection will be divided between Shelter (a national charity for the homeless) and Emmaus (a local charity for the homeless, encouraging self-help).

Shelter

Shelter understands the damage that bad housing causes. Every day they deal with the effects it has on people's lives. This is why they are working hard

to ensure that everyone has a suitable, decent and affordable home.

In 1966, Shelter was set up to do what the Government, housing bodies, and local agencies were failing to do: prevent bad housing and homelessness from taking a terrible toll on people's lives.

They help 170,000 people a year fight for their rights, get back on their feet, and find and keep a home.



Giving people a bed... and a reason to get out of it.

Emmaus Communities offer homeless men and women a home, work and the chance to rebuild their self-respect in a supportive, community environment.

Companions, as residents are known, work full-time refurbishing donated furniture and household goods and selling them in the community shop. The community aims to become self-sufficient through this activity.

